

## **Suggested Reading on Defending Confession Cases and Police Interrogation:**

### **Articles:**

Brandon L. Garrett, Laura H. Nirider, Joshua A. Tepfer & Steven A. Drizin, *Combating Contamination in Confession Cases*, Vol. 79 *University of Chicago Law Review*, Spring 2012

Brandon L. Garrett, *The Substance of False Confessions*, 62 *Stan. L. Rev.* 1051 (2010)

Leo, R.A. and Ofshe, R., *The Consequences of False Confessions: Deprivations of Liberty and Miscarriages of Justice in the Age of Psychological Interrogation* J; 88 *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* (1998)

Kassin, Drizin, Grisso, Gudjonsson, Leo, & Redlich (2010). *Police-induced confessions: Risk factors and recommendations*. 34 *Law and Human Behavior* 3-38 (2010). [This is an official White Paper of the American Psychology-Law Society]

Richard Ofshe and Richard Leo, "The Decision to Confess Falsely: Rational Choice and Irrational Action" 74 *Denv. UL Rev.* 979(1997)

Richard Leo, "False Confessions: Causes, Consequences, and Implications", *J Am Acad Psychiatry Law* 37:332-43, 2009

Saul Kassin and Gisli Gudjonsson (2004), "The Psychology of Confessions: A Review of the Literature and Issues." Vol 5 No.2 *Psychological Science in the Public Interest*

Leo, R.A. and Drizin, S.A., "The Three Errors: Pathways to False Confessions and Wrongful Convictions, in *Interrogation and Confessions: Research, Policy and Practice* (edited by G.D. Lassiter and Christian A. Meissner)(American Psychological Association, 2009)

Leo, R., Drizin, S., Neufeld, P., Hall, B., and Shavell, A., *Bringing Reliability Back In: False Confessions and Legal Safeguards in the Twenty-First Century*, 2006 *Wis. L. Rev.* 479-539 (2006).

Kassin, Drizin, Grisso, Gudjonsson, Leo, & Redlich (2010). *Police-induced confessions: Risk factors and recommendations*. 34 *Law and Human Behavior* 3-38 (2010). [This is an official White Paper of the American Psychology-Law Society]

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Richard Leo, "False Confessions: Causes, Consequences, and Implications", *J Am Acad Psychiatry Law* 37:332-43, 2009

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Drizin, S. and Leo, R. The Problem of Police-Induced False Confessions in the Post DNA Age, 82 N.C.L.Rev. 891 (March 2004)

Nadia Soree, "When the Innocent Speak: False Confessions, Constitutional Safeguards, and the Role of Expert Testimony," 32 American Journal of Criminal Law 191 (2005).

**In December 2007, NACDL's magazine, The Champion, published a false confession issue with the following articles that can be found online. (Note: NACDL membership may be needed to access these articles).**

Richard Leo, "The Problem of False Confession in America" The Champion, December 2007  
<http://www.nacdl.org/public.nsf/698c98dd101a846085256eb400500c01/4a6e9aa597092057052573ed0056ffa3?OpenDocument>

Richard Ofshe, "Defending The Innocent: Interrogation and False Confession" The Champion, December 2007,  
<http://www.nacdl.org/public.nsf/01c1e7698280d20385256d0b00789923/35986cc45c6af2b4052573ed0056ff9f?OpenDocument>

Julie Bear and Scott Bresler, "Overshadowing Innocence: Evaluating and Challenging The False Confession" The Champion, December 2007  
<http://www.nacdl.org/public.nsf/01c1e7698280d20385256d0b00789923/9a048f3143240b96052573ed0056ffa1?OpenDocument>

Deja Vishny "Defending Unrecorded False Confession Cases" The Champion, December 2007  
<http://www.nacdl.org/public.nsf/01c1e7698280d20385256d0b00789923/84b628380d8fb95b052573ed0056ffa2?OpenDocument>

**Additionally the March 2014 Issue of The Champion includes: Joshua A. Tepfer, "Defending Juvenile Confessions After J.D.B. v. North Carolina",**  
<http://nacdl.org/Champion.aspx?id=32655>

#### **Books:**

Fred Inbau, John Reid, Joseph Buckley, Brian Jayne, 2004, Criminal Interrogation and Confessions, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed., Jones & Bartlett Learning

Gisli Gudjohnsson, 2003 Psychology of Interrogations and Confessions, a Handbook, John Wiley & Sons

Richard Leo, 2008, Police Interrogation and American Justice, Harvard University Press