Interviewing the Juvenile Client and Other People Important to Your Client's Case:

Whatchu Talkin'/Bout, Willis?

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- CORE PRINCIPLES implicated in this section:
 - #1 principles of adolescent development
 - #3 interviewing client
 - #5 considering legal competency
 - #6 interviewing witnesses, investigation

- HOW ARE WE GOING TO SPEND THE NEXT 45 MINUTES?
 - Lecture/Discussion (25-30 minutes)
 - With whom besides client do you need to talk?
 - How to deal with parents/guardians
 - Strategies for talking with kids
 - Demonstration (15-20 minutes)

- WHO ELSE DO YOU NEED TO TALK TO?
 - Investigate!
 - Facts of the case
 - Issues related to competency/responsibility
 - Therapists/teachers/psychiatrists
 - Parents (more on that later)

WHO ELSE ... (Cont.)

Make your client come alive/ Who's got something positive to say??:

- Teachers
- Counselors
- Employers
- Coaches
- Pastors
- Mentors
- Big Brothers

- PARENTS/GUARDIANS/RELATIVES
 - You must talk with them
 - They have helpful info
 - You want to know what they intend to say in court
 - Likely helps your client outside of court, too ...
 - You must not share things with them
 - ESTABLISH THE GROUND RULES RIGHT AWAY

- OUR CLIENTS Who are they?
 - "Normal" adolescent development what are they thinking??
 - Communication style
 - Thoughts about self
 - Now, add in:
 - Developmental/cognitive disabilities
 - Substance Abuse issues
 - Trauma histories

- So, how do you get this kid to talk???
 - Talk "with" them, not "to" them
 - Let them guide the conversation for big stretches
 - Pay attention to what's "hot"
 - Use what you have learned from other clients
 - Active listening
 - BE REAL!!
 - Body language

- What NOT to do:
 - Use legal jargon
 - Talk with them like your adult clients
 - Make empty promises or promises about things which you cannot control
 - Be judgmental/accusatory
 - Be less than honest
 - Become the decision-maker

- SUMMARY:
 - YOU ARE THE VOICE OF A CHILD
 - YOU HAVE ETHICAL OBLIGATIONS TO BE A ZEALOUS ADVOCATE
 - YOU MUST ESTABLISH A RELATIONSHIP TO DO EITHER ONE OF THOSE THINGS WELL
 - ULTIMATELY, THE WHOLE SYSTEM DEPENDS ON IT ...

